

-Bonding Theories:

- Introduction to Field Ligand Field Theory

- *Special Arrangement of d- orbitals, Splitting of d- orbitals*
- *Energy of Splitting and Ligand Field Stabilization Energy*

- Valence Bond Theory

- *Formation of hybrid orbitals*
- *Spatial arrangement of hybrid orbitals*
- *Outer and inner complexes*
- *Magnetic properties and structure*
- *Degree of Paramagnets and structure*

-Ligand Field Theory :

- *Low spin and high spin cases*
- *Factors affecting “Dq”*
- *Measurement of Dq*
- *IV The Jahn Teller Effect*
- *Z- in and Z- out distortions*
- *Effect on spectra of complexes*
- *Cases of interest*
- *Simple look at spectra of complexes*

-Molecular Orbital Theory

- *Formation of a molecular orbitals*
- *Dressing and non. Dressing ligands*
- *Examples of MO diagrams.*
- *Degeneracy and Symmetry*

الكتب الأساسية:

Inorganic chemistry, principle of structure and reactivity, James E. Huheey, 4th ed., 1993.

المرجع المساند:

Advanced inorganic chemistry, F. A. Cotton, G. Wilkinson and P.L. Gaus, 3rd ed., 1999, Wiley & Sons.